

# List of indigenous/low water use species

## BYRON COUNCIL

### H1 - TREES

# indicates rare or endangered

<i>Botanical Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>	HEIGHT X = 10m or Over	R= Rainforest H = Heath Species	E = exposed sites S = Semi-exposed	CLAY SOILS	SANDY SOILS	WET SITES	SHADE REQUIRED	Suitable for WINDBREAK	BLOSSOMS or BERRIES	DECIDUOUS
<i>Acacia aualcocarpa</i>	Brush Ironbark wattle	8		S	■	■			■	■	
<i>Acacia concurrens</i>		5		S		■			■	■	
<i>Acacia decurrens</i>	Green wattle	X			■				■	■	
<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	Brisbane wattle	5			■	■			■	■	
<i>Acacia longifolia</i>	Golden wattle	5	H	E			■		■	■	
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	Sally wattle	X		S	■	■			■	■	
<i>Acacia saligna</i>	Golden wreath wattle	6		S	■	■			■	■	
<i>Acmena hemilampra</i>	Broad-leaved lilly pilly	5	R		■			■	■	■	
<i>Acmena smithii</i>	Lilly pilly	5	R	S	■	■	■		■	■	
<i>Acronychia littoralis</i> #	Scented acronychia	6	R	S		■		■		■	
<i>Acronychia oblongifolia</i>	Common acronychia	6	R	E	■	■			■	■	
<i>Acronychia wilcoxiana</i>	Silver aspen	6	R	S	■	■		■		■	
<i>Ailanthus triphysa</i>	White bean	6	R		■	■					
<i>Alectryon coriaceus</i>	Beach alectryon	6	R	E	■	■			■	■	
<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	Red ash	6	R	S	■	■			■	■	
<i>Araucaria bidwillii</i>	Bunya pine	X	R		■				■		
<i>Araucaria cunninghamii</i>	Hoop pine	X	R	S	■				■		
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	Norfolk Island pine	X		E	■	■			■		
<i>Archidendron hendersoni</i> #	White lace flower	6	R	S	■	■		■		■	
<i>Archidendron grandiflorum</i>	Lace flower tree	6	R		■	■				■	
<i>Archidendron muellerianum</i>	Veiny lace flower	6	R		■	■				■	
<i>Arytera divaricata</i>	Coogera	6	R		■	■					
<i>Austronmyrtus bidwillii</i>	Python tree	6	R		■	■				■	
<i>Banksia aemula</i>	Old Man banksia	5	H	S		■			■	■	
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	Coastal banksia	6		E	■	■			■	■	
<i>Barklya syringifolia</i>	Golden barklya	6	R		■					■	
<i>Brachychiton acerifolium</i>	Flame tree	X	R		■					■	■
<i>Brachychiton discolor</i>	Lacebark	X	R		■	■				■	■
<i>Bridelia exaltata</i>	Brush ironbark	6	R	S	■	■			■		
<i>Callicoma serratifolia</i>	Callicoma	6	R		■			■	■	■	
<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	Willow bottlebrush	6		S	■	■	■		■	■	
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	Weeping bottlebrush	6		S	■	■	■		■	■	
<i>Callitris columellaris</i>	Coastal cypress pine	X		S		■			■		
<i>Cassia marksiana</i> #	Brush cassia	6	R	S	■		■			■	■
<i>Castanosperma australe</i>	Black bean	X	R		■		■		■	■	
<i>Casuarina cunninghamii</i>	River oak	X			■		■		■		
<i>Casuarina distyla</i>	Scrub she-oak	6		S	■				■		
<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	Swamp oak	X			■	■	■		■		
<i>Casuarina littoralis</i>	Black she-oak	6		S	■	■			■		
<i>Casuarina torulosa</i>	Forest oak	X			■	■			■		
<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	Brown kurrajong	7	R		■	■			■	■	
<i>Cryptocarya triplinervis</i>	Three-veined cryptocarya	6	R	E	■	■			■	■	
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Tuckeroo	8	R	E	■	■			■	■	
<i>Davidsonia pruriens</i>	Davidson's plum	8	R		■		■			■	
<i>Diospyros fasciculosa</i>	Grey ebony	6	R	S		■		■	■	■	
<i>Diploglottis australis</i>	Native tamarind	X	R		■					■	
<i>Drypetes australiasica</i>	Yellow tulip	6	R	S	■	■		■	■	■	
<i>Duboisia myoporoides</i>	Soft corkwood	6	R		■	■				■	
<i>Dysoxylon muelleri</i>	Red bean	X	R		■	■	■			■	

<i>Eleocarpus gradis</i>	Blue fig	X	R		■		■			■	
<i>Eleocarpus reticulatus</i>	Blueberry ash	5	R	S	■		■			■	
<i>Eucalyptus ficifolia</i>	Red flowering gum	8			■					■	
<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>	Flooded gum	X		S	■					■	■
<i>Eucalyptus gummifera</i>	Bloodwood	X		S	■	■				■	■
<i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>	Pink bloodwood	X		S		■				■	■
<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	Tallowwood	X		S	■					■	■
<i>Eucalyptus nicholii</i>	Narrow leaved peppermint	X			■					■	■
<i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i>	Blackbutt	X		S	■	■				■	■
<i>Eucalyptus planchoniana</i>	Needlebark stringybark	X			■	■				■	■
<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>	Swamp mahogany	X		S	■	■	■			■	■
<i>Eucalyptus seeana</i>	Narrow-leaved red gum	X		S	■	■				■	■
<i>Eucalyptus siderophobia</i>	North Coast grey ironbark	X			■	■				■	■
<i>Eucalyptus signata</i>	Scribbly gum	8				■					■
<i>Euodia elleryana</i>	Pink euodia	8	R	S	■	■	■			■	■
<i>Euroschinus falcata</i>	Ribbonwood	X	R	S	■	■		■			■
<i>Exocarpus latifolius</i>	Broad-leaved ballart	5	R	S	■	■					■
<i>Ficus benjamina</i>	Weeping fig	X	R		■	■	■			■	
<i>Ficus fraseri</i>	Sandpaper fig	5	R	S	■					■	■
<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	Small-leaved fig	X	R	S	■	■	■			■	■
<i>Ficus superba</i>	Deciduous fig	X	R	S	■	■	■			■	■
<i>Flindersia australis</i>	Teak	X	R		■					■	■
<i>Flindersia bennettiana</i>	Bennetts ash	X	R		■	■				■	■
<i>Flindersia schottiana</i>	Cudgerie	X	R		■	■				■	■
<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	Cheese tree	X	R		■	■					
<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	Umbrella cheese tree	6	R		■	■	■			■	
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Silky oak	X	R		■	■				■	■
<i>Guoia semiglauca</i>	Guoia	6	R	S	■	■				■	■
<i>Halfordia kendack</i>	Saffron heart	5	R	S	■	■					■
<i>Harpullia alata</i>	Wing-leaved tulip	6	R		■			■			■
<i>Harpullia pendula</i>	Tulipwood	8	R	S	■	■				■	■
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Cottonwood	5	R	E	■	■				■	■
<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	Foambark	8	R		■	■					
<i>Litsea leefeana</i>	Brown bolly gum	5	R	S	■	■					■
<i>Litsea reticulata</i>	Bolly gum	X	R		■						■
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush box	X	R	S	■	■				■	■
<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	Swamp box	6		S	■	■	■			■	
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>	Bullock's heart	5	R	S	■	■					
<i>Mallotus phillippensis</i>	Red kamala	6	R		■	■				■	■
<i>Melaleuca leucadendron</i>	Weeping paperbark	6		S	■	■	■			■	■
<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	Fine-leaved paperbark	6			■		■			■	■
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Broad-leaved paperbark	8		S	■	■	■			■	■
<i>Melia azadarach</i>	White cedar	8	R	S	■	■				■	■
<i>Mischocarpus pyriformis</i>	Yellow pear fruit	8	R		■	■		■			■
<i>Neolitsea dealbata</i>	White bolly gum	5	R		■						
<i>Notolea longifolia</i>	Large mock olive	6	R	S	■	■					■
<i>Omolanthus populifolius</i>	Bleeding heart	5	R		■	■					
<i>Pandanus pendunculatus</i>	Pandanus palm	5		E	■	■				■	
<i>Phebalium squameum</i>	Silver leaf bush	6			■	■					■
<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	Hair pittosporum	5	R	S	■	■					■
<i>Pittosporum rhombifolium</i>	Coastal daphne	6	R		■						■
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Native daphne	8	R	S	■	■				■	■
<i>Podocarpus elatus</i>	Brown pine	X	R	S	■	■				■	
<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	Celerywood	6		■	■						■
<i>Polyscias murrayi</i>	Pencil cedar	X	R		■	■					■
<i>Rhodomyrtus psidioides</i>	Native guava	5	R	E	■	■					■
<i>Sloana australis</i>	Maidens blush	8	R		■					■	■
<i>Stenocarpus sinuatus</i>	Fire wheel tree	X	R		■						■
<i>Sterculia quadrifida</i>	Peanut tree	8	R		■	■					■
<i>Syncarpia glomulifera</i>	Turpentine	X		S	■		■			■	■

<i>Synoum glandulosum</i>	Scentless rosewood	6	R		■	■			■	■
<i>Syzygium australe</i>	Brush cherry	6	R	E	■	■			■	■
<i>Syzygium hodgkinsoniae</i> #	Red lilly pilly	5	R		■				■	■
<i>Syzygium leuhmannii</i>	Riberry	8	R	E	■	■			■	■
<i>Syzygium moorei</i>	Coolamon	X	R		■					■
<i>Syzygium oleosum</i>	Blue lilly pilly	6	R	E	■	■			■	■
<i>Toona australis</i>	Red cedar	X	R		■					■
<i>Tristaniopsis laurina</i>	Watergum	6			■		■		■	■

## H2 - SHRUBS

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<i>Acacia elongata</i>		2				■	■			■	
<i>Acacia floribunda</i>	White sally wattle	3		S	■	■			■	■	
<i>Acacia longifolia sophorae</i>	Beach sally wattle	2	H	E	■	■			■	■	
<i>Acacia podalyriifolia</i>	Queensland silver wattle	3			■	■			■	■	
<i>Acacia suaveolens</i>	Scented wattle	1	H	E	■	■				■	
<i>Acronychia imperforata</i>	Beach acronychia	4	R	S		■			■	■	
<i>Alchornea ilicifolia</i>	Native holly	3	R		■	■		■		■	
<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	Prickly alyxia	2			■			■			
<i>Aotus ericoides</i>	Heath aotus	1	H	S		■				■	
<i>Aphananthe philippensis</i>	Rough-leaved elm	3	R		■			■			
<i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i>	Midyim	2	H	S		■				■	
<i>Baeckia citriodora</i>	Lemon-scented baeckea	3	H	S		■				■	
<i>Banksia ericifolia</i>	Heath banksia	3	H	S		■	■			■	
<i>Banksia oblongifolia</i>	Rusty banksia	1.5	H	E	■	■	■			■	
<i>Banksia robur</i>	Large-leaved banksia	2	H			■	■			■	
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	Hairpin banksia	2		■	■					■	
<i>Boronia falcifolia</i>	Wallum boronia	1	H			■	■			■	
<i>Boronia parviflora</i>	Swamp boronia	2	H	S		■	■			■	
<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	Breynia	1	R		■	■					
<i>Buckinghamia cellissima</i>	Ivory curl flower	4	R	S	■	■				■	
<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>	Crimson bottlebrush	2		S	■		■		■	■	
<i>Callistemon pachyphyllus</i>	Wallum bottlebrush	2	H	S	■		■			■	
<i>Canthium coprosmoides</i>	Coast canthium	4	R	S	■	■		■		■	
<i>Canthium odoratum</i>	Shiny-leaved canthium	4	R		■						
<i>Claoxylon australe</i>	Brittlewood	2	R		■	■				■	
<i>Clerodendrum tomentosum</i>	Hairy clerodendrum	3	R		■						
<i>Dillwynia glaberrin</i>	Heathy parrot pea	1	H	S	■					■	
<i>Dodonea triquetra</i>	Hop bush	4	H			■					
<i>Epacris microphylla</i>	Coral heath	1	H			■	■			■	
<i>Epacris obtusifolia</i>	Blunt-leaf heath	1	H			■	■			■	
<i>Epacris pulchella</i>	Wallum heath	1	H	S	■	■	■			■	
<i>Eriostemon australasius</i>	Pink wax flower	2	H	S		■				■	
<i>Fixus coronata</i>	Creek sandpaper fig	4	R	S	■					■	
<i>Grevillea banksii</i>	Banks grevillea	3		S	■	■				■	
<i>Grevillea 'Robyn Gordon'</i>		1			■	■				■	
<i>Gompholobium virgatum</i>	Smooth golden pea	1	H	S		■				■	
<i>Hakea sericea</i>	Hakea	2	H	S	■	■				■	
<i>Helichrysum diosmifolium</i>	White dogwood	1	H	S	■	■				■	
<i>Homoranthus virgatus</i>	Banana bush	1	H	S		■				■	
<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	Hovea	2		S	■	■				■	
<i>Leptomaria acida</i>	Native currant	3	H	S		■				■	
<i>Leptospermum flavescens</i>	Common tea tree	3	H	S	■		■		■	■	
<i>Leptospermum liversidgei</i>	Lemon-scented tea tree	2	H	S	■	■	■		■	■	
<i>Leptospermum rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaf tea tree	3	H	S		■			■	■	
<i>Leptospermum semibaccatum</i>	Sof-fruited tea tree	2	H	S		■	■		■	■	
<i>Leptospermum squarrosus</i>	Peach-flowered tea tree	2	H	S					■	■	
<i>Leptospermum whiteii</i> #	White's tea tree	3	H	S		■	■		■	■	

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<i>Leucopogon ericoides</i>	Pink beard heath	2	H	S		■			■	■	
<i>Leucopogon lanceolatus</i>	Wallum beard heath	2	H	S		■			■	■	
<i>Leucopogon magarodes</i>	Pearl beard heath	2	H	S		■			■	■	
<i>Leucopogon parviflorus</i>	Beach beard heath	2	H	S		■			■	■	
<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	Crinkle bush	1	H	S	■	■				■	
<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>	Noddy myrtle	3	H	S	■	■	■			■	
<i>Melaleuca thymifolia</i>	Thyme honey myrtle	1.5	H	S	■	■	■			■	
<i>Monotoca elliptica</i>	Tall broom heath	4	H	S		■		■	■		
<i>Oxylobium robustum</i>	Golden shaggy pea	3	H	S		■				■	
<i>Persoonia attenuata</i>	Geebung	3	R		■					■	
<i>Persoonia tenuifolia</i>	Pine-leaved geebung	1		H	■	■				■	
<i>Pyschotria loniceroides</i>	Hairy psychotria	3	R		■	■					
<i>Pultanea myroides</i>	Silvery bush pea	1	H	S	■					■	
<i>Pultanea villosa</i>	Hairy bush pea	1	H	S		■				■	
<i>Ricinocarpus pinifolius</i>	Wedding bush	3	H	S		■			■	■	
<i>Sprengelia sprengelioides</i>	White swamp heath	1	H	S		■	■			■	
<i>Styphelia viridis</i>	Green styphelia	1	H	S		■				■	
<i>Vitex purpurea</i>	Vitex	2		F	■	■			■	■	
<i>Westingria fruticosa</i>	Native rosemary	1.5		F	■	■				■	
<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	Grass tree	2	H			■				■	
<i>Xanthorrhoea macronema</i>	Bottle brush grass tree	2	H			■	■			■	
<i>Xanthorrhoea resinosa</i>	Spear grass tree	1	H		■		■			■	
<i>Ziera smithi</i>	Sandfly ziera	1	H			■					

## H3 - PALMS, CYCADS AND PALM LILLIES

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<i>Botanical Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>	HEIGHT X = 10m or Over	R= Rainforest H = Heath	E = exposed sites	CLAY SOILS	SANDY SOILS	WET SITES	SHADE REQUIRED	Suitable for WINDBREAK	BLOSSOMS or BERRIES	DECIDUOUS
<i>Achontopheonix alexandrae</i>	Alexander palm	X	R		■		■			■	
<i>Achontopheonix cunninghamiana</i>	Bangalow palm	X	R		■		■			■	
<i>Cordyline congesta</i>	Palm lily	2	R		■	■	■	■		■	
<i>Cordyline petiolaris</i>	Broad-leaved palm lily	4	R		■		■	■		■	
<i>Cordyline rubra</i>	Red-fruited palm	2	R		■	■		■		■	
<i>Cordyline stricta</i>	Narrow-leaved palm lily	2	R		■		■	■		■	
<i>Lepidozamia proffskyana</i>	Shining burrawong	2	R		■					■	
<i>Linospadix monostachys</i>	Walking stick palm	2	R		■			■		■	
<i>Livistona australis</i>	Cabbage tree palm	X	R		■	■	■			■	

## H4 - FERNS

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<i>Acrostichum speciosum</i>	Mangove fern	1.5		S		■	■				
<i>Adantum hispidulum</i>	Rough maidenhair fern	0.5	R		■			■			
<i>Asplenium nidus</i>	Birds nest fern	1	R		■			■			
<i>Blechnum cartilagineum</i>	Gristle fern	0.5		S	■						
<i>Blechnum indicum</i>	Swamp water fern	0.5	R	S	■	■	■				
<i>Cheilanthes tenuifolia</i>	Rock fern	0.5		S	■						
<i>Chrtistella centata</i>	Binung	0.5	R		■		■	■			
<i>Cyathea australis</i>	Rough tree fern	5	R		■						
<i>Cyathea cooperii</i>	Straw tree fern	5	R		■	■					
<i>Doodia aspera</i>	Rasp fern	0.5	R		■			■			
<i>Gleichenia dicarpa</i>	Pouched coral fern	1	R		■	■	■	■			
<i>Hypolepsis muelleri</i>	Harsh ground fern	1	R	S	■		■				
<i>Lastreopsis acuminata</i>	Shiny shield fern	1	R	S	■		■				
<i>Todea barbara</i>	King fern	1.5	R		■	■	■	■			

## H5 - GROUND COVERS

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<i>Alpinia caerulea</i>	Native ginger	1	R		■	■		■	■	■	
<i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i>	Midgen berry	1.5	R/H	S	■	■	■		■	■	
<i>Bossiaea ensata</i>	Sword Bossiaea	1	H	S		■			■		
<i>Brachycombe multifida</i>	Hawkesbury daisy	1		S	■	■			■		■
<i>Cissus antactica</i>	Water vine	C	R		■	■	■	■	■		
<i>Cissus hypoglauca</i>	Five-leave water vine	C	R	S	■	■	■	■	■		
<i>Dampiera diversifolia</i>	(herb)	1	H	S		■			■		■
<i>Dampiera stricta</i>	Blue Dampiera	1	H	S		■			■	■	
<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>	Wombat berry	C	R		■	■			■		
<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	Scrambling lily	C	E		■	■			■		
<i>Grevillea juniperina</i>		0.5			■	■			■		
<i>Grevillea poorinda</i>	Royal mantle	0.5			■				■		■
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	Purple coral pea	1	R/H		■	■			■		■
<i>Hibbertia dentata obtusifolia</i>	Trailing guinea flower	C	R		■	■		■	■		
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	Golden guinea flower	C	H	E	■	■			■		
<i>Hibbertia bestita</i>	Hairy guinea flower	1	H	S	■	■			■		
<i>Hoya australis</i>	Native hoyo	C	R		■	■		■	■		
<i>Ipomea pes-caprae</i>	Goatsfoot ipomea	C		E		■			■		
<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>	Dusky coral pea	C	H	S	■	■			■		
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Mat rush	1	H		■	■	■			■	
<i>Lycopodium cernuum</i>	Club moss	0.5	R		■		■	■			■
<i>Pandora pandorana</i>	Wonga vine	C	H	S	■	■			■		
<i>Parsonsia straminea</i>	Common silkpod	C	R	S	■	■		■	■		
<i>Pimelia linifolia</i>	Rice flower	1.5	H	S	■	■			■		
<i>Restio tetraphyllis</i>		0.5		S		■	■			■	
<i>Smilax glycyphylla</i>	Sweet sarsparilla	C	R	S		■		■	■		
<i>Stephanica japonica</i>	Snake vine	C	R	S	■			■			
<i>Strangea linearis</i> #	Strangea	0.5	H	S		■					
<i>Tertathea thymifolia</i>	Black-eyed susan	0.5	H	A		■			■		
<i>Tradescantia sp.</i>	Native wondering jaw	0.5	R		■	■	■	■			■